

Sources of air pollution

Energy industries

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
3.3%	22.4%	37.3%	0.1%	0.5%

Manufacturing industries and construction

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
16.1%	15.6%	21.6%	0.7%	2.4%

Industrial processes

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
12.9%	0.1%	4.8%	1.3%	54.1%

Residential and small-scale commercial combustion

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
43.1%	10.3%	25.5%	0.8%	6.2%

Fugitive emissions

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
1.1%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	15.8%

Agriculture

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
4%	0.8%	N/A	87.6%	14.4%

Non-road transport

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
3.6%	16.8%	8.3%	0%	1.6%

Road transport

PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	NH ₃	NMVOC
12.4%	33.6%	0.7%	1.5%	3.9%

Pollution substances:

SO₂ - Sulphur dioxide
NO_x - Nitrogen oxides

NH₃ - Ammonia
PM_{2.5} - Primary particulate matter

NMVOCs - Non-methane volatile organic compounds